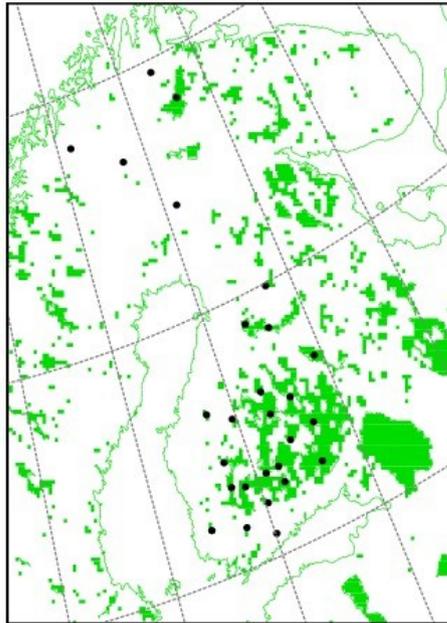


Laura Rontu, Ekaterina Kurzeneva, Kalle Eerola

Experimenting with FLake in HIRLAM

Lake temperature observations
by Finnish Environment Institute



Outline:

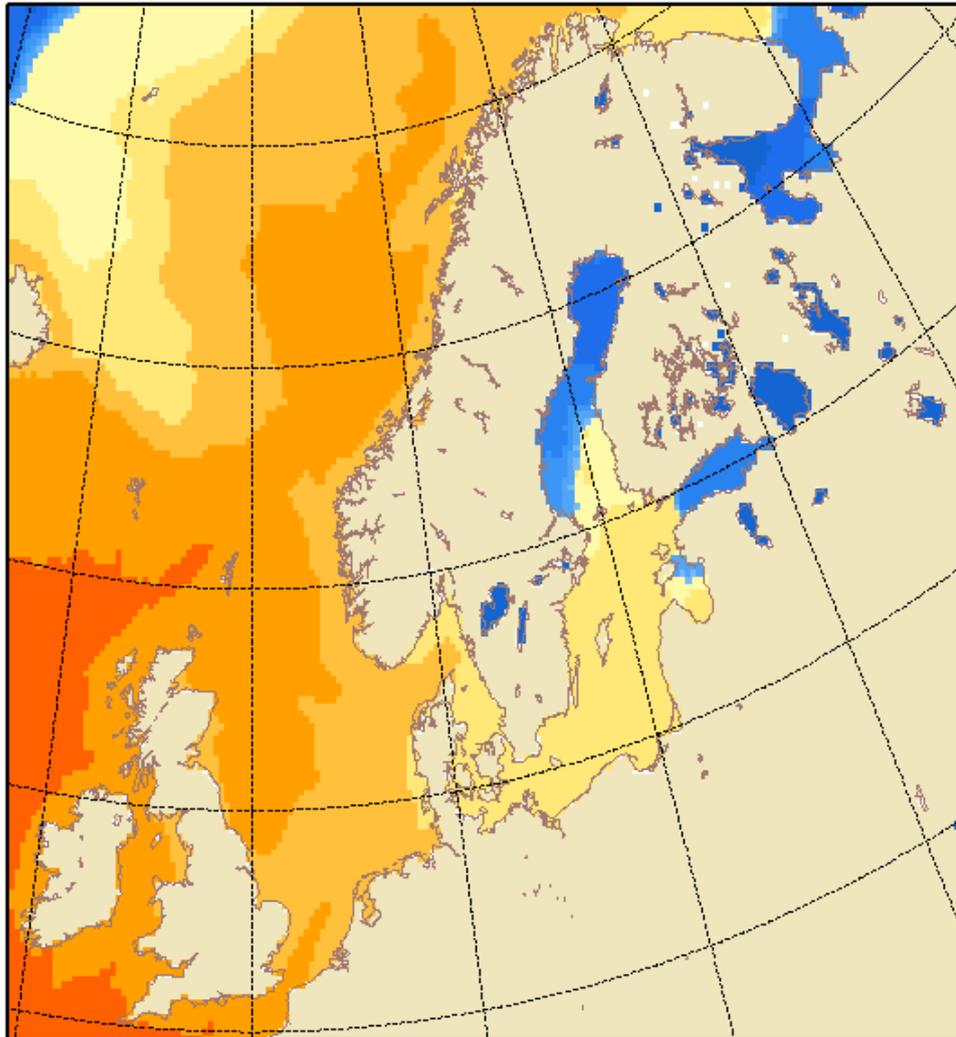
About observations

Peaceful coexistence

Testing HIRLAM 7.4

**Surface data assimilation
working days Helsinki 9-11.3.2011**

EXP: ECMWF, +00H, SST and Ice cov.
initial: 00Z12FEB2011 valid: 00Z12FEB2011



ECMWF analysis

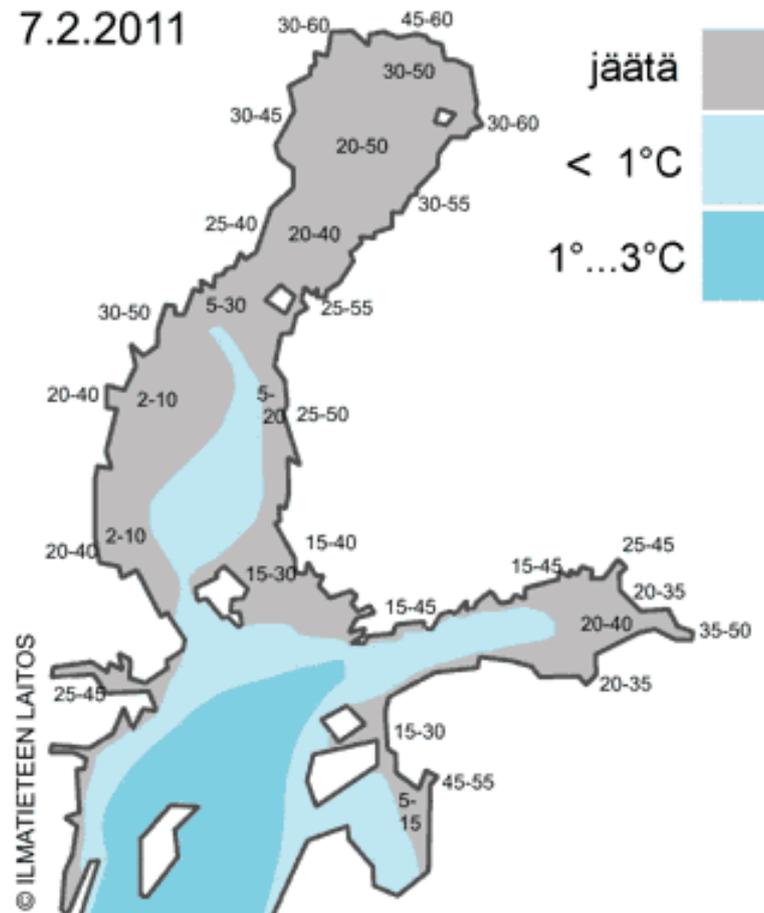
**Observed LST only
over the North
American
Great Lakes**

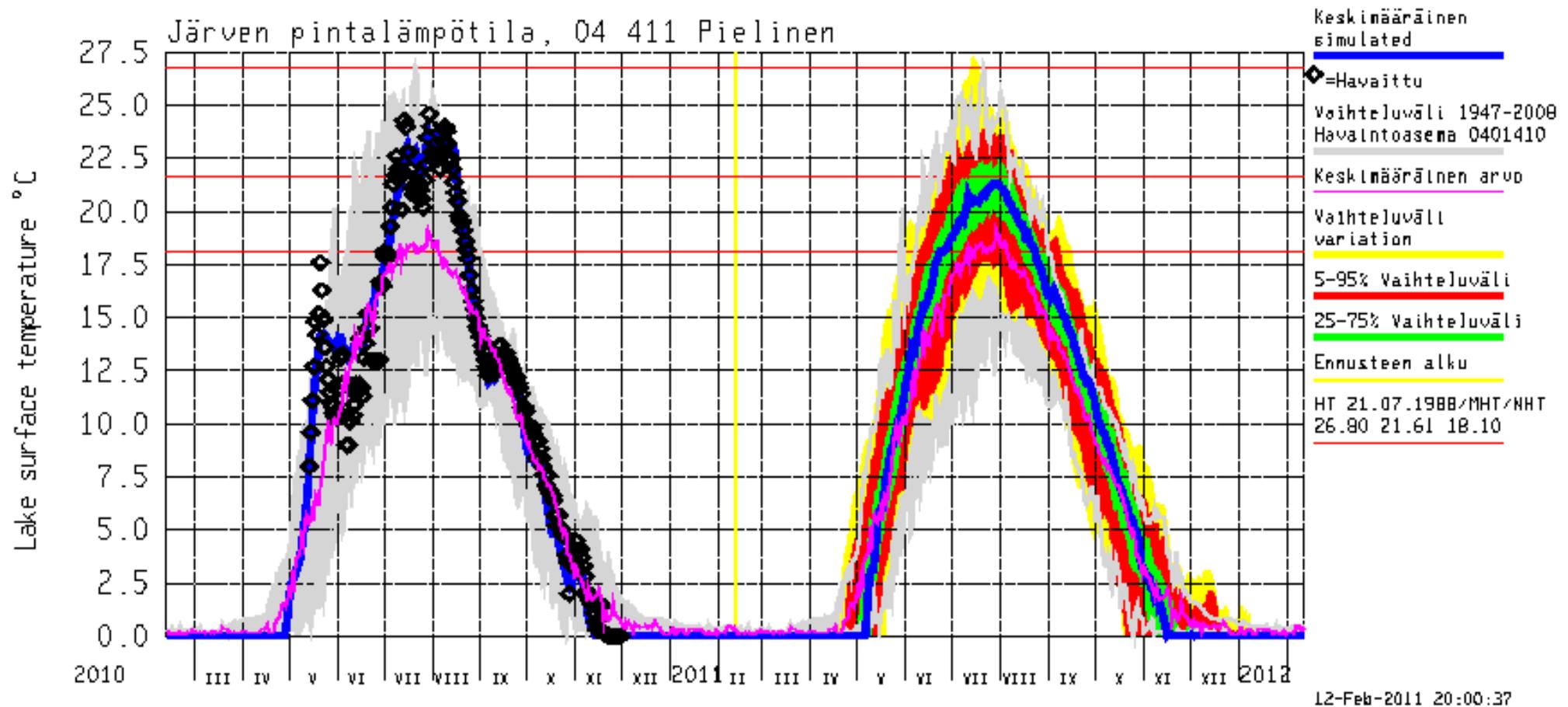
**Elsewhere,
climatological data
derived from time-
lagged near-surface
observations**

- Climatological pseudo-observations over the Finnish and some neighbouring lakes, based on the long-term climatology of freezing and breakup dates of the lakes.
- Ocean climate extrapolated for backup where nothing else is available

Over the Baltic Sea and the Swedish lakes Vänern and Vettern, temperature observations based on the operational ice map by the Finnish Meteorological Institute

+ Vänern & Vettern

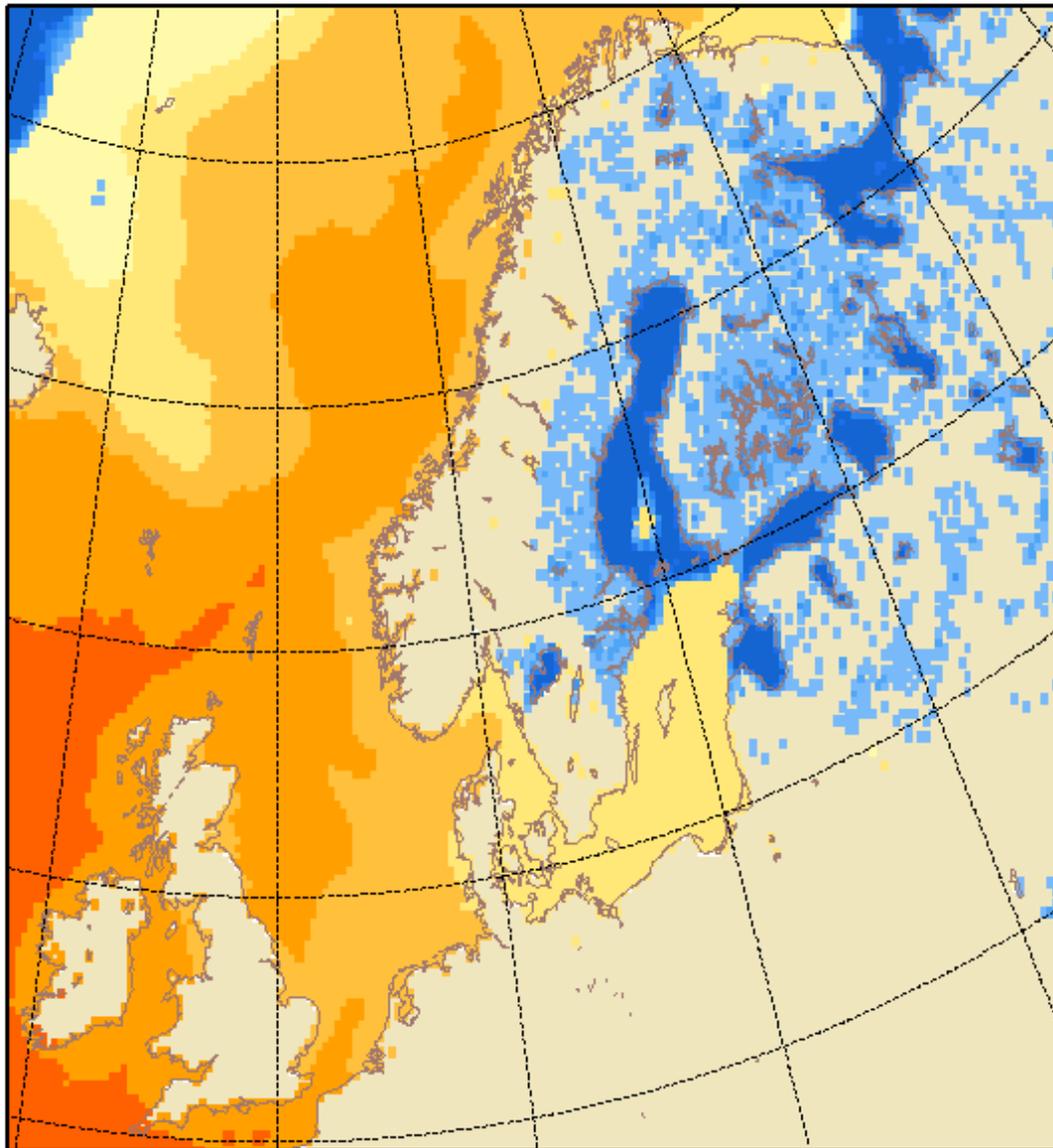




Lake surface temperature observations over 27 lakes in Finland, backed up by the Finnish Environment Institute (SYKE) lake model

http://wwi2.ymparisto.fi/i2/kooste/jarvilampo_p.html

EXP: RCR_a, +00H, SST and Ice cov.
initial: 00Z12FEB2011 valid: 00Z12FEB2011



**Result of combination:
HIRLAM RCR analysis**

Note the Swedish-Norwegian problem!



The next version: HIRLAM 7.4

- **will contain all of the previous observations + prognostic FLake parametrizations**
 - **possibly more observations:**
 - satellite-based temperatures/ice cover over Lake Ladoga (Onega ...)**
- North Hydrology satellite data for testing!**

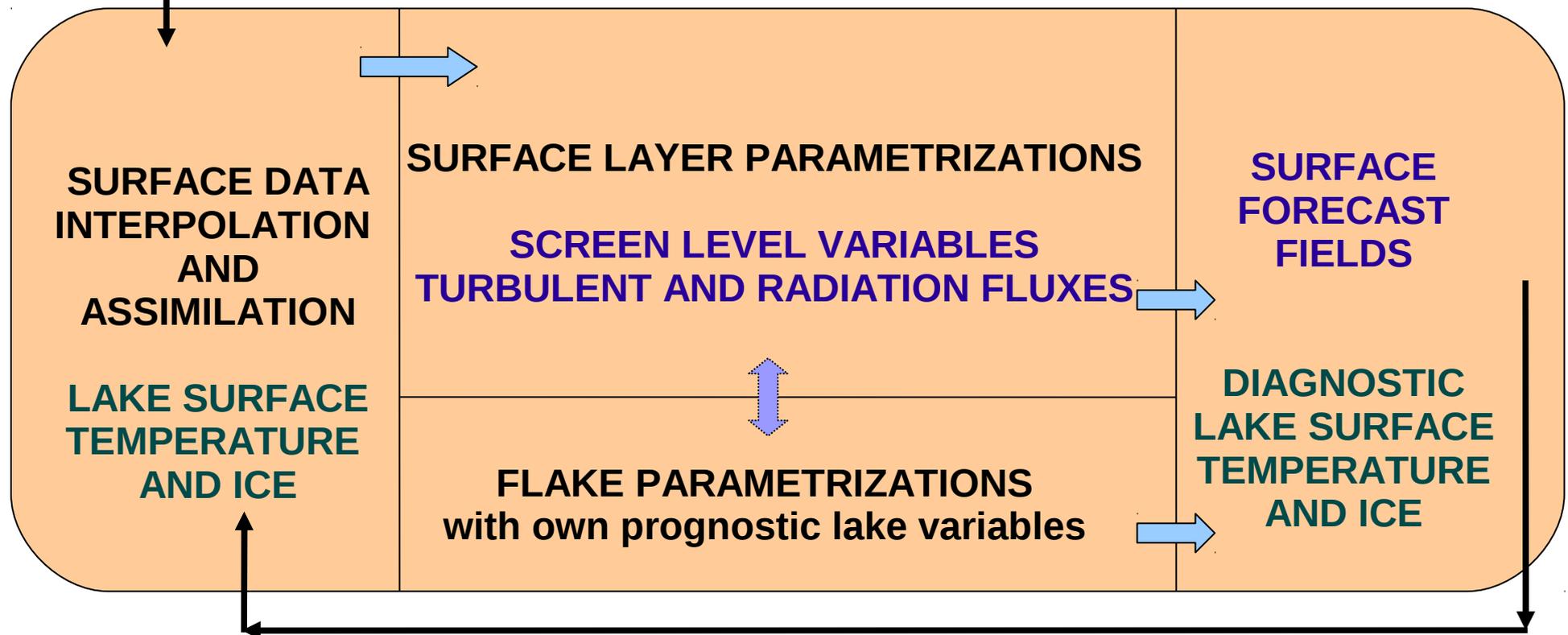
**Future development in data assimilation related to sea, lakes, snow and ice:
towards integration of forecast and analysis in the HARMONIE framework**

PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF SURFACE DATA ASSIMILATION AND FLAKE

INPUT (OBSERVATIONS)

- ECMWF analysis = climate!
 - Finlake climate data
- Baltic sea observations
- Local lake observations

- FLake provides background for the LST analysis
- FLake prognostic lake variables are not influenced by the data assimilation
- During the forecast, the HIRLAM surface layer parametrizations see the assimilated SST and ice/water fraction and evolving lowest model level variables
- FLake parametrizations know the evolving atmospheric fluxes at each time step



Sea and lake surface variables in HIRLAM

Sea

Lake

Water sfc

Ice

Snow on ice

Water sfc

Ice

Snow on ice

Temperature

assimilated

predicted by I

not included

assimilated
predicted by F

predicted
by I, F

not included
(predicted by F)

Fraction

diagnosed

diagnosed

(diagnosed)

diagnosed

diagnosed

(diagnosed)

Thickness

-

not included

(diagnosed)

-

predicted by F

(diagnosed,
predicted by F)

Testing HIRLAM 7.4 with FLake

Question of cold start: where to take initial state of the
Flake prognostic in-lake variables?

Answer: from the global lake climatology data base by Katya et al., derived by applying climatological atmospheric forcing to stand-alone FLake

But

... the cold start spring values are wrong here in the
North:

use them and your ice will never melt!

Only start experiments in autumn with well mixed lakes

Why is the cold start data wrong (ongoing work in RSHU)? > find the reason and correct

Testing HIRLAM 7.4 with FLake

Munchausen mode results

- analysis and forecast largely separated
- small **technical issues** still to check over lakes where no observations are available (relaxation to climatology, relation between sea and lake variables, flag temperature of frozen lakes ..)
- started: **activate snow-on-lake-ice parametrizations**

Testing of forcing mode

- more integrated surface data assimilation + FLake
- **technical issues** - check definitions and connections between variables in the HIRLAM code

Forcing mode does not work yet

- perhaps it is even not so necessary

Preliminary comparisons between

HIRLAM 7.3 as such v.s.

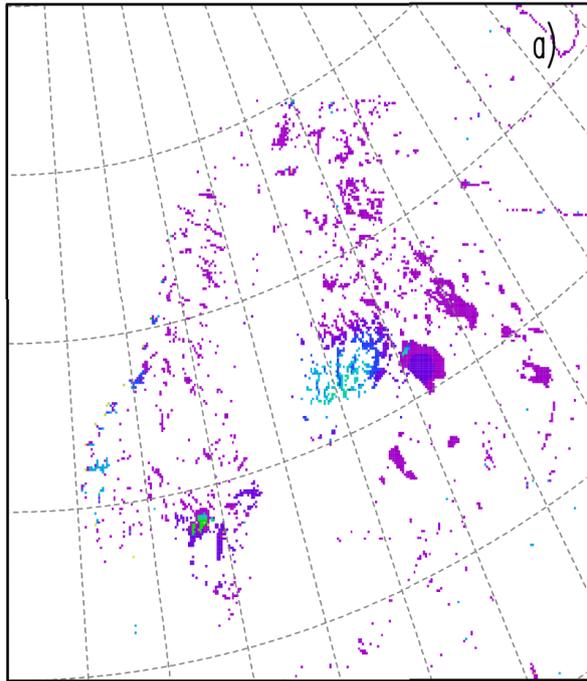
HIRLAM 7.4 with

- **SYKE and Baltic Sea observations (Swedish lakes only 2011)**
- **FLake Munchausen with minor modifications, including snow, from November 2009 to 31.5.2010**
- **FLake Munchausen as in 7.4 from November 2010 to 28.2.2011 (some problems here)**

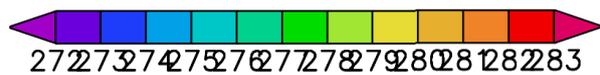
**Snapshots on LST, fraction of ice, snow on ice
Time-series of analysed LST (Kalle's tool for obsa-files!)**

Lake surface temperature

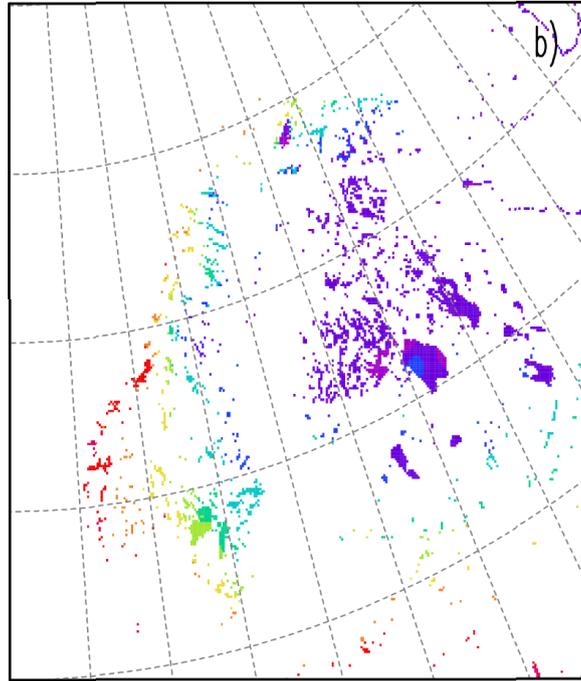
an20100418_06+000orsyk12_11_105_901



min=270.813 max=284.501 mean=272.185



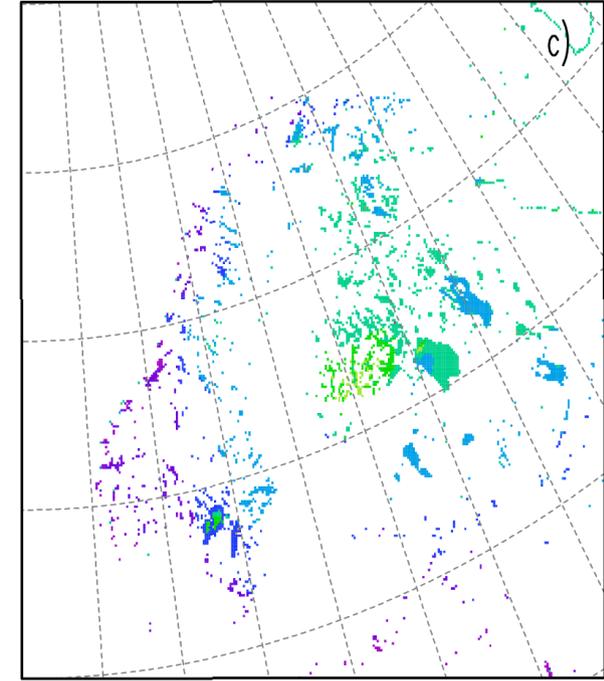
an20100418_06+000test73_11_105_901



min=270.259 max=279.384 mean=272.75



difference a)-b) mask 196_105_0_0.3

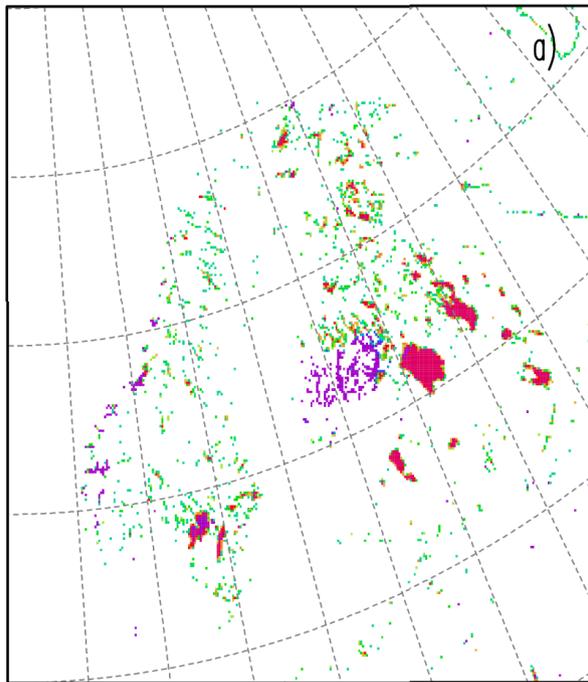


min=-7.57056 max=13.4294 mean=-0.57007



Fraction of ice

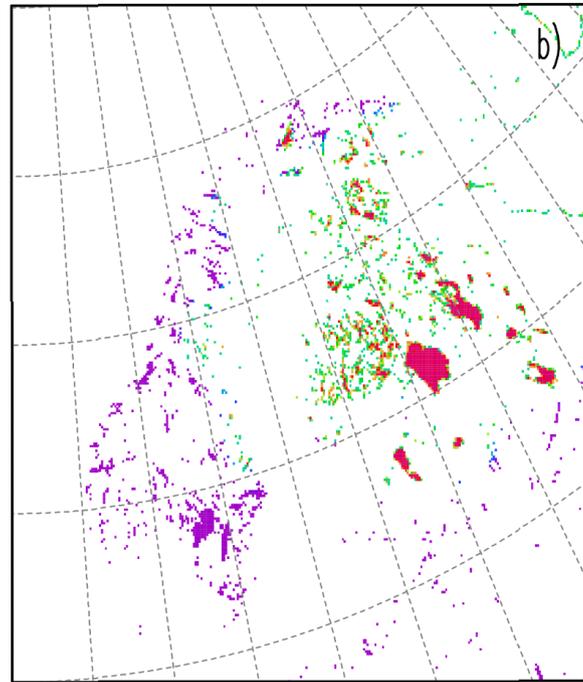
an20100418_06+000orsyk12_194_105_902



min=0 max=1 mean=0.521717



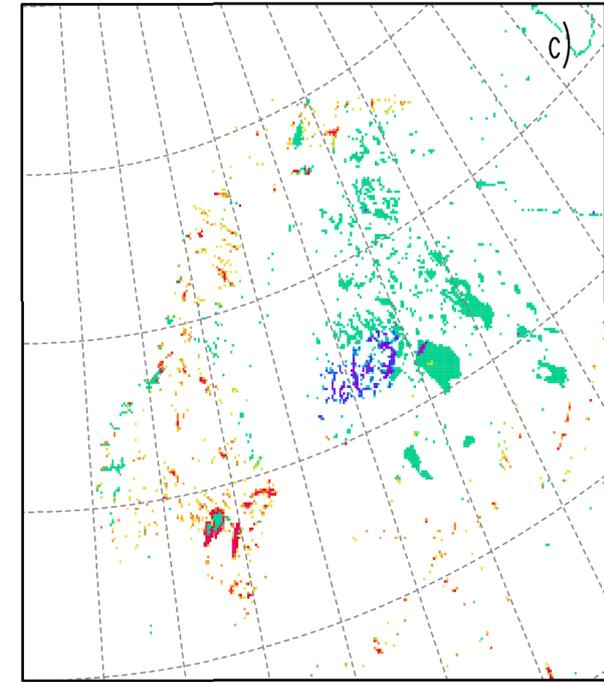
an20100418_06+000test73_194_105_902



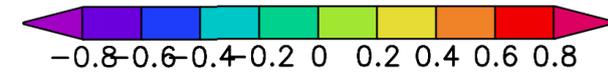
min=0 max=1 mean=0.434426



difference a)-b) mask 196_105_0_0.3

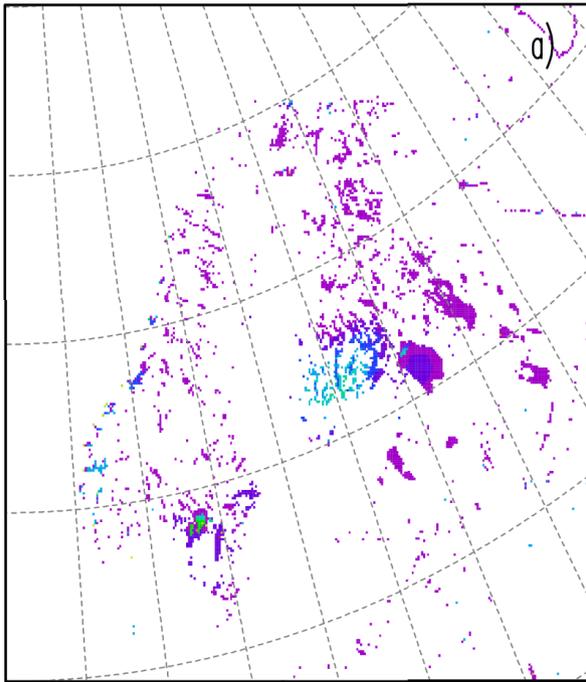


min=-1 max=1 mean=0.0872918



Analysis – first guess by FLake: temperature

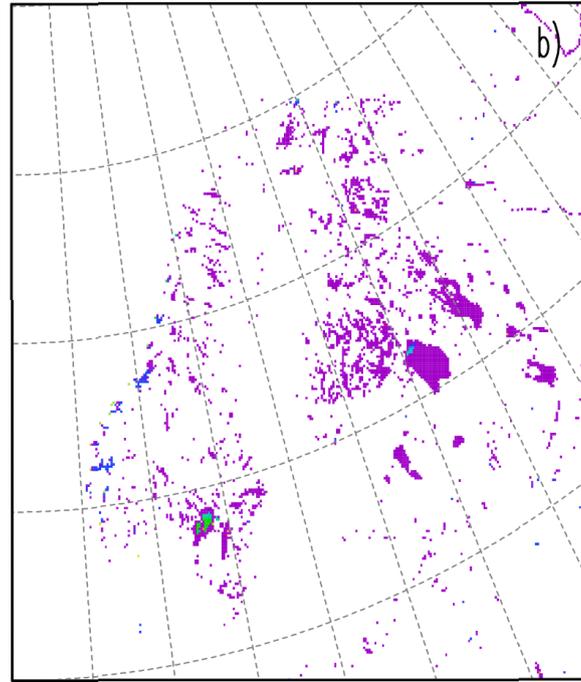
an20100418_06+000orsyk12_11_105_901



min=270.813 max=284.501 mean=272.185



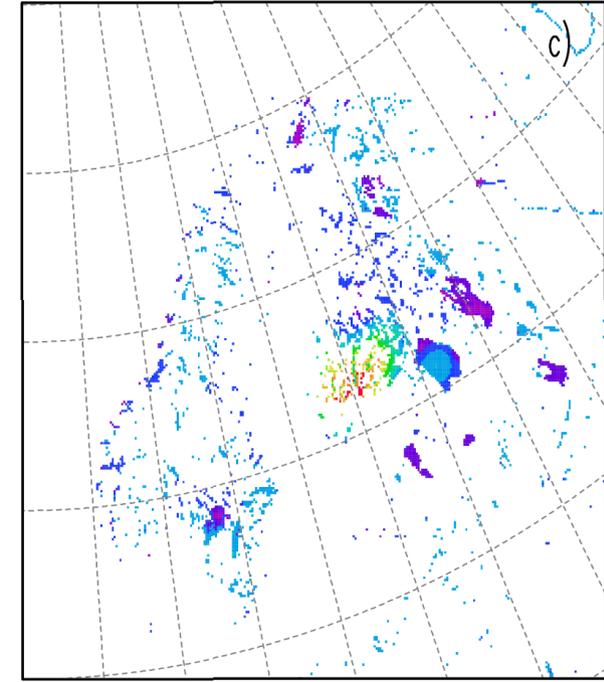
fc20100418_06+000orsyk12_11_105_901



min=270.9 max=284.525 mean=271.124



difference a)-b) mask 196_105_0_0.3

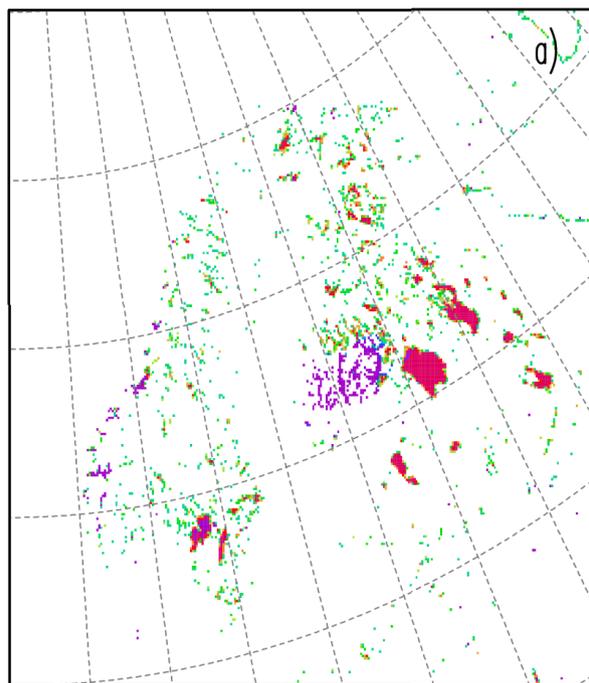


min=-0.0866699 max=5.91333 mean=1.05284

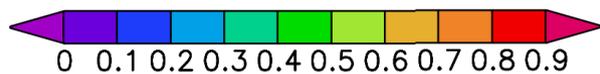


Analysis - first guess by FLake: fraction of ice

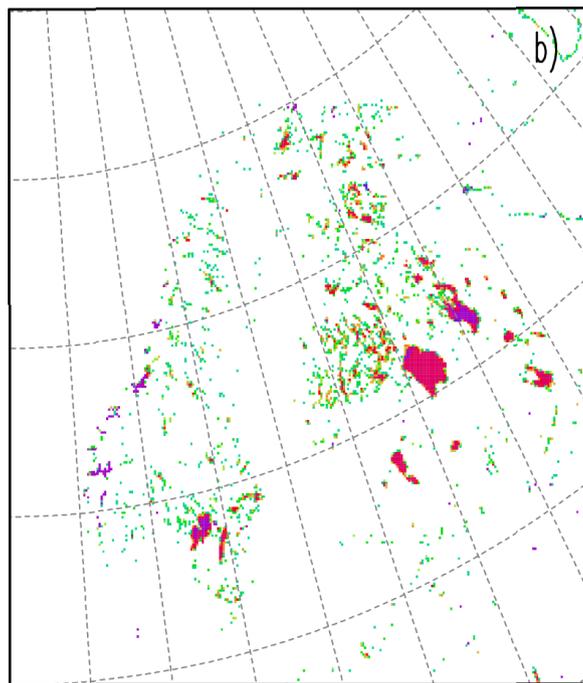
an20100418_06+000orsyk12_194_105_902



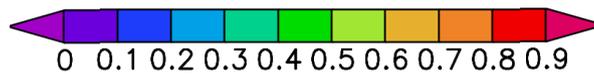
min=0 max=1 mean=0.521717



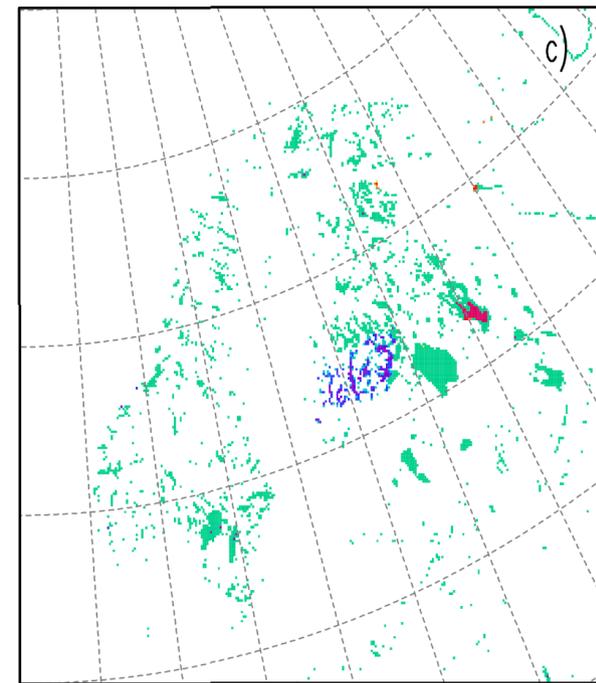
fc20100418_06+000orsyk12_194_105_902



min=0 max=1 mean=0.551355



difference a)-b) mask 196_105_0_0.3



min=-1 max=1 mean=-0.0296374

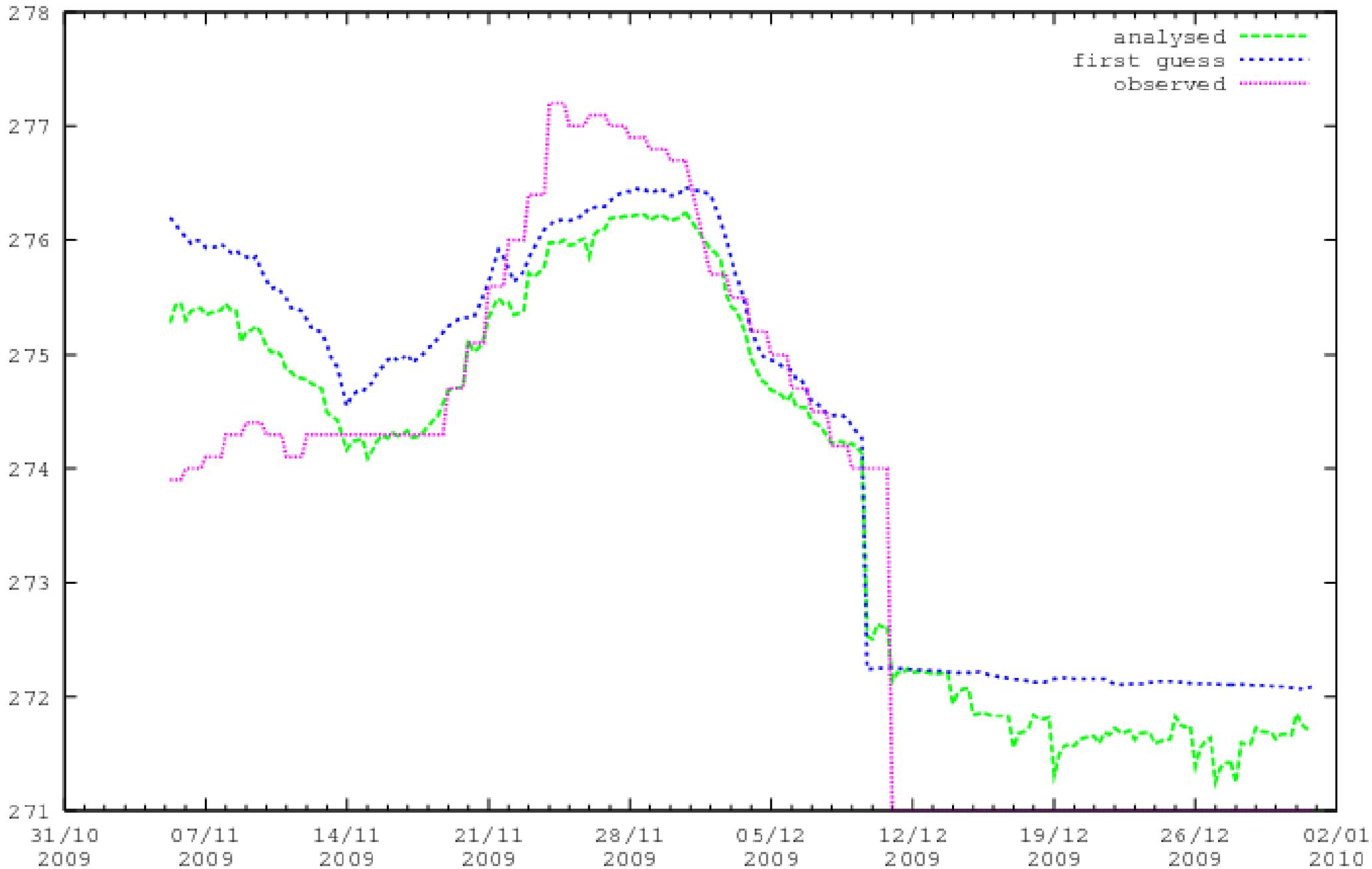


2010.00	4.00	18.00	4.00	-2.20	63.27	29.61	Pielinen	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	62.76	27.78	Kallavesi	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	4.54	62.11	28.39	Haukivesi	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	4.19	61.34	28.12	Saimaa	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	-2.20	62.86	24.79	Paajarvi1	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	63.11	26.53	Nilakka	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	62.63	26.60	Konnevesi	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	5.34	61.63	26.14	Jaasjarvi	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	5.28	61.61	25.48	Paijanne	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	5.18	61.30	26.17	Ala-Rievel	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	5.05	62.00	27.08	Kyyvesi	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	4.78	60.44	25.05	Tuusulanja	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	5.24	61.00	22.29	Pyhajarvi	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	4.92	61.54	24.37	Langelmave	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	4.15	61.06	25.13	Paajarvi2	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	5.32	62.14	23.76	Vaskivesi-	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	5.39	60.79	23.86	Kuivajarvi	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	4.91	61.63	23.75	Nasjarvi	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	1.83	63.15	23.67	Lappajarvi	- SYKE statistical fit
			4.00	-2.20	64.95	28.65	Pesiojarvi	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	64.18	28.02	Rehja-Nuas	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	64.45	26.97	Oulujarvi	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	68.38	23.60	Ounasjarvi	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	67.17	25.71	Unari	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	69.01	20.82	Kilpisjarv	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	69.75	27.01	Kevojarvi	- frozen lake flag set
			4.00	-2.20	69.08	27.92	Inarijarvi	- frozen lake flag set

Observed, analysed and first guess of SST EXP: orsyk12

#Station: 4013 Pyhajarvi

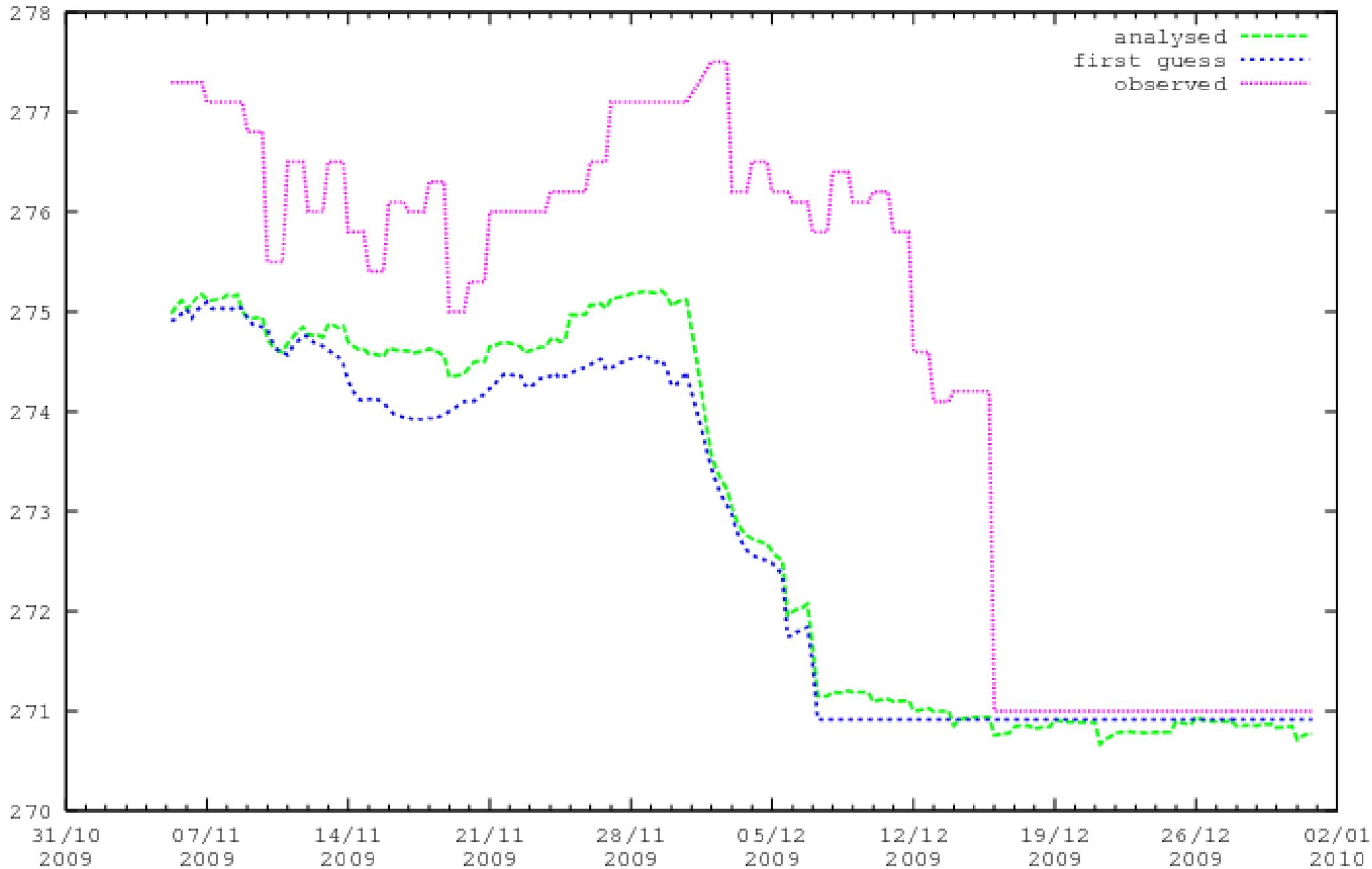
Coordinates: 61.00 22.29



Observed, analysed and first guess of SST EXP: orsyk12

#Station: 4004 Saimaa

Coordinates: 61.34 28.12



OPEN QUESTIONS OF INTERPOLATION AND DATA ASSIMILATION

Observations and model

- Role of observations and the prognostic lake parametrizations
- Availability and combination of different observations and "observations"
- Specific questions of handling ECMWF (climatological) input
- Perspectives of usage of the North Hydrology observations

Interpolation methods

- Successive corrections or optimum interpolation?
- Interpolation between different lakes, lakes and sea?
- Relation between the ice cover and surface temperature analysis
- Quality control of observations: first guess/neighbours
- The role of model background (first guess) and climatic information

Towards lake data assimilation

- From diagnostics and horizontal interpolation towards assimilation