

Monitoring and diagnosis of analysis results

HARMONIE SYSTEM TRAINING WEEK
Norrköping, 19-23 September, 2011

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Structure

- Introduction
- Automatically produced daily monitoring plots
- Some other daily diagnostics easily produced
- Diagnostic tools to apply once and to redo every now and then when modifying your forecasting system
- Potential improvements

What to look at to monitor/diagnose the data assimilation system?

- Observations utilized for each data assimilation cycle
- Quality of different observation types and individual observations
- Impact of different observations on the analysis (and forecasts)
- Functionality and tuning of bias correction and quality control
- General functionality of data assimilation system
- Pre-scribed statistics for background and observation errors
- ...?

General

- Quite a lot of monitoring results are automatically produced for each data assimilation cycle and others can easily be derived.
- Most of the diagnostics tools have their origin in HIRLAM and are adopted to use in HARMONIE.
- There is still room for improvements and extensions, in particular monitoring of satellite data and surface data assimilation.

Illustration of monitoring results available each data assimilation cycle

Results from Ulfs experiment alaro_36h14_mixbc

Platform: ecgate/c1a

Domain: SCANDINAVIA_5.5

PHYSICS: ALARO

SURFACE: SURFEX

DA: Surface and upper-air data assimilation

Period: 1-31 January, 2010



SCANDINAVIA_5.5 domain

Illustration of plots from each data assimilation cycle

Raw data on ecfs:

- ec:/snh/harmonie/alaro_36h14_mixbc/YYYY/MM/DD/HH//logfiles.tar
(HM_Date_YYYYMMDDHH.html)
- ec:/snh/harmonie/alaro_36h14_mixbc/YYYY/MM/HH/DD/odb_stuff.tar
(odb_can.tar,odbvar.tar, odb_ccma.tar, VARBC.cycle)
- ec:/snh/harmonie/alaro_36h14_mixbc/YYYY/MM/DD/HH/
UA (FA): ICMSHANAL+0000, MXMIN1999+0000 (ANAB1999+0000), ICMSHHARM+0006
SURFEX(lfi): AROMOUT_.0000.lfi, AROMOUT_.0006.lfi

On ecgate:

\$HOME/hm_home/alaro_36h14_mixbc/sms/config_exp.h: **OBSMONITOR=obstat:obtime**



- hm_home/alaro_36h14_mixbc/archive/extract/WebgraF
placed on

`$$SCRATCH/hm_home/alaro_36h14_mixbc/archive/extract
tar -cvf WebgraF.tar WebgraF (-> WebgraF.tar)`
bring WebgraF.tar (gzipped) to a file-system of your institute

Intermediate useful files that are stored:

`$$SCRATCH/hm_home/alaro_36h14_mixbc/archive/extract
ecma_amsu_YYYYMMDDHH.gz, ecma_conv_YYYYMMDDHH.gz, ccma_YYYYMMDDHH.gz`

Displaying monitoring results using the WebgraF web-interface

on SMHI file system:

`cd /data/proj/hirfou/uandrae/4magnus/`

`ftp ecaccess.ecmwf.int`, followed by `get WebgraF.tar`, followed by `tar -xvf WebgraF.tar`

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window titled "Monitoring for alaro_36h14_mixbc". The address bar contains the file path `file:///data/proj/hirfou/uandrae/4magnus/WebgraF/index.html`. The browser's bookmark bar includes "SMHI Intranät", "Telefonkatalog", "Agresso", "Ester", and "Palasso". The page content features a sidebar on the left with a menu for "alaro_36h14_mixbc" containing items like "obs_usage", "obstat", "satarea", and "satbias". The main content area is titled "Monitoring for alaro_36h14_mixbc" and displays the usage instructions for the WebgraF tool.

```
USAGE: WebgraF -p PROJECT -e ENTRY [ -f FILE ] [ -glrhXInmtj]
-p PROJECT name
-e ENTRY name
-I Install a new WebgraF webhome, to be used with -b
-i INFO html file linked to project or entry
-j Set host page for main page "WebgraF -j https://hirlam.org"
-f FILE Webpage definition file or directory
  can be FILE.js, FILE.tar or directory
-r Remove ENTRY or PROJECT
-m Message on PROJECT link
-n Rename PROJECT/ENTRY
-c CLEANAGE Remove all ( but .html, .js) files older than CLEANAGE days from PROJECT/ENTRY
-l List all projects and entrys
-g Get input.js from PROJECT/ENTRY
-x Export an PROJECT/ENTRY
-t Transport an PROJECT/ENTRY
-h Displays this help
-b Work with a different base directory
```

../ alaro_36h14_mixbc
obs_usage

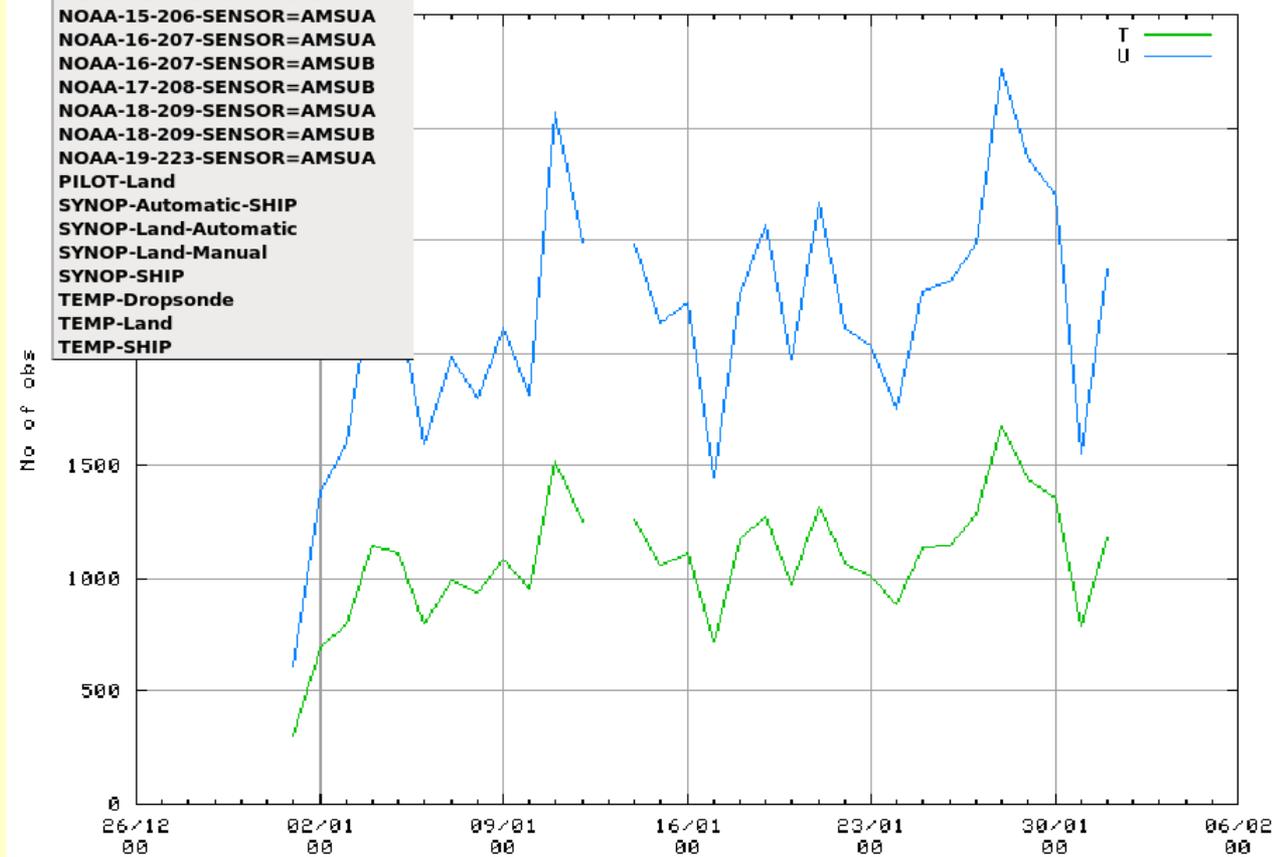
Hour
00
06
12
18

Resize

Observation usage timeseries

- Obstype
 - AMDAR-Aircraft
 - AIREP-Aircraft
 - AMDAR-Aircraft
 - DRIBU-Buoy
 - METOP-2-4-SENSOR=AMSUA
 - NOAA-15-206-SENSOR=AMSUA
 - NOAA-16-207-SENSOR=AMSUA
 - NOAA-16-207-SENSOR=AMSUB
 - NOAA-17-208-SENSOR=AMSUB
 - NOAA-18-209-SENSOR=AMSUA
 - NOAA-18-209-SENSOR=AMSUB
 - NOAA-19-223-SENSOR=AMSUA
 - PILOT-Land
 - SYNOP-Automatic-SHIP
 - SYNOP-Land-Automatic
 - SYNOP-Land-Manual
 - SYNOP-SHIP
 - TEMP-Dropsonde
 - TEMP-Land
 - TEMP-SHIP

Number of AMDAR-Aircraft observations at 00 UTC



../ alaro_36h14_mixbc

obstat

Plottype

Map

Departure

Resize

HARMONIE usage maps and departues of conventional observations

Obstype

airep_t

airep_t

airep_u

airep_v

dribu_z

pilot_v

ship_z

synop_z

temp_q

temp_t

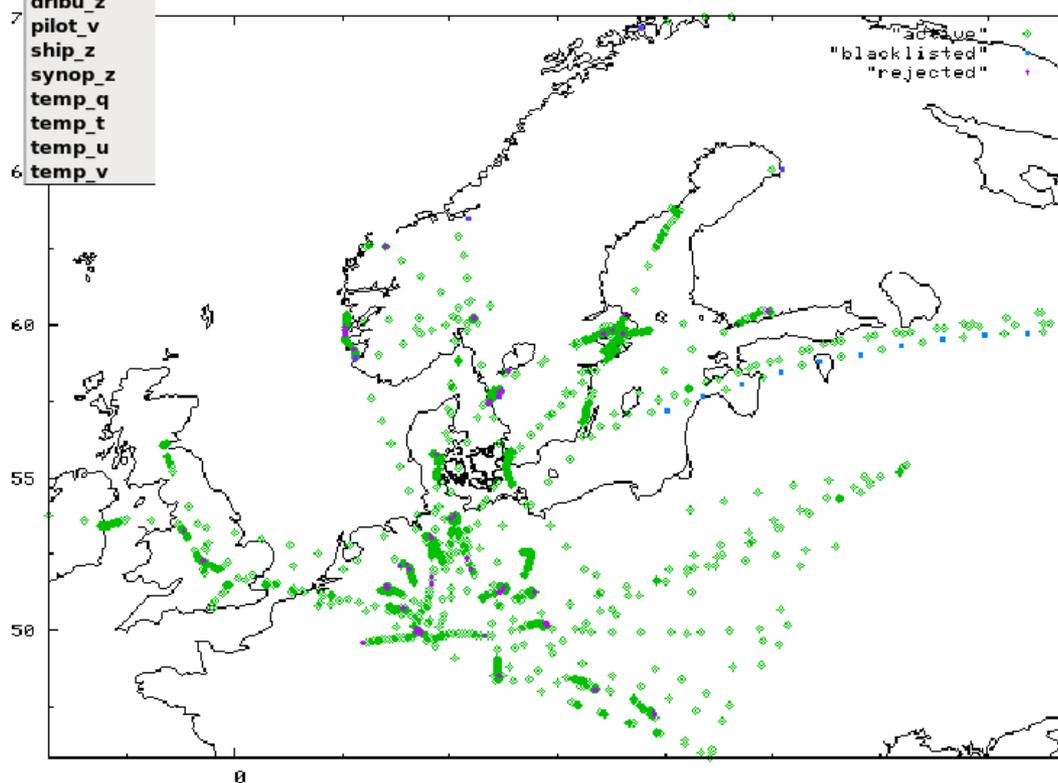
temp_u

temp_v

Date

2010020100

airep t 20100201 00 UTC



../ alaro_36h14_mixbc

obstat

Plottype

Map

Departure

Resize

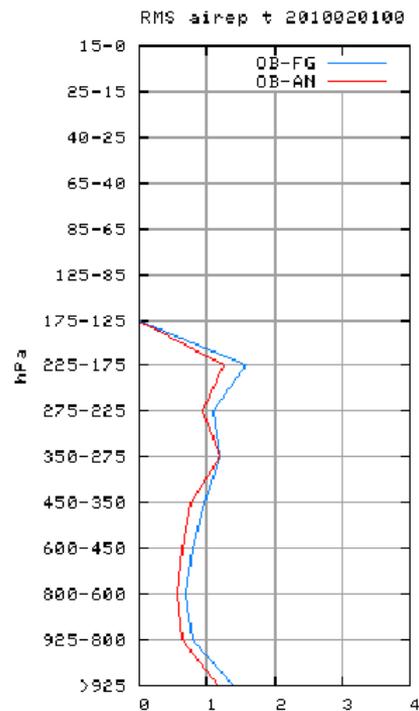
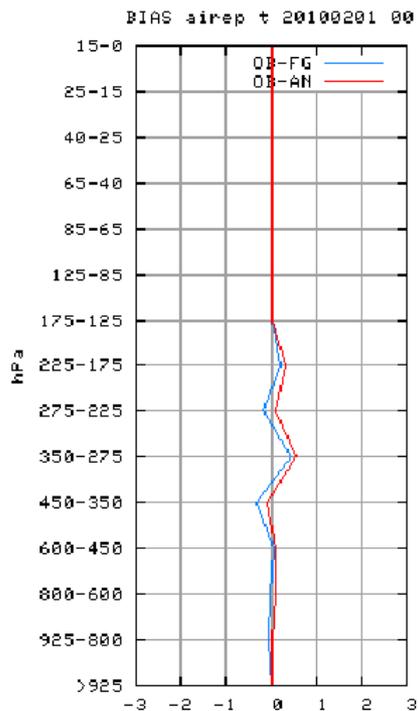
HARMONIE usage maps and departues of conventional observations

Obstype

airep_t

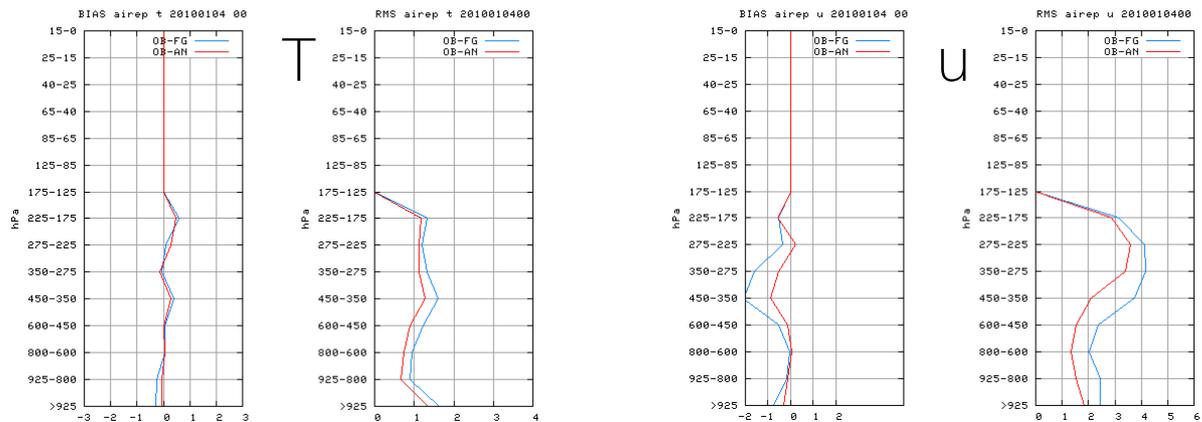
Date

2010020100

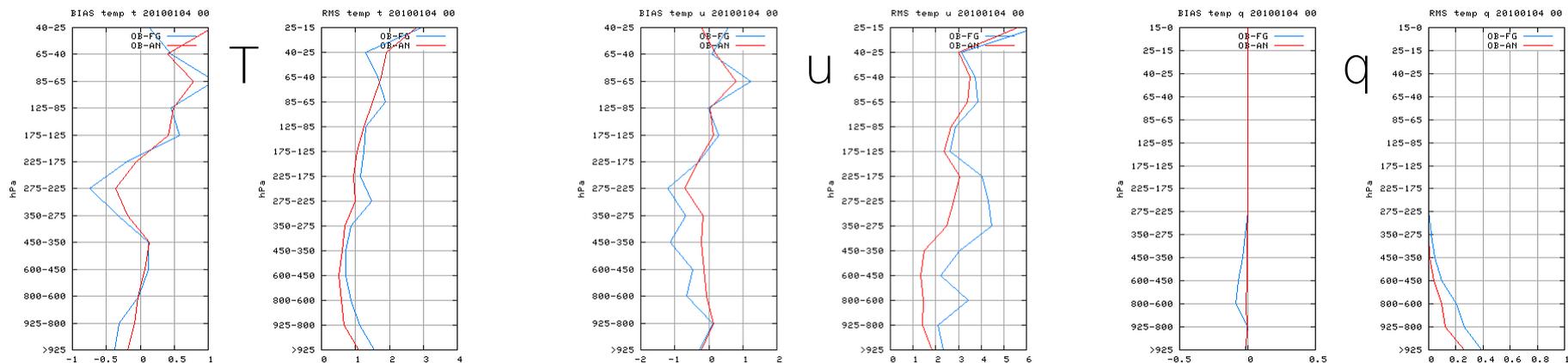


Observation fit statistics for 2010010400

AIREP



Radiosonde



HARMONIE daily time-series of satellite bias correction

../alaro_36h14_mixbc

satbias

Satellite

- NOAA15
- NOAA16
- NOAA18
- NOAA19
- METOP

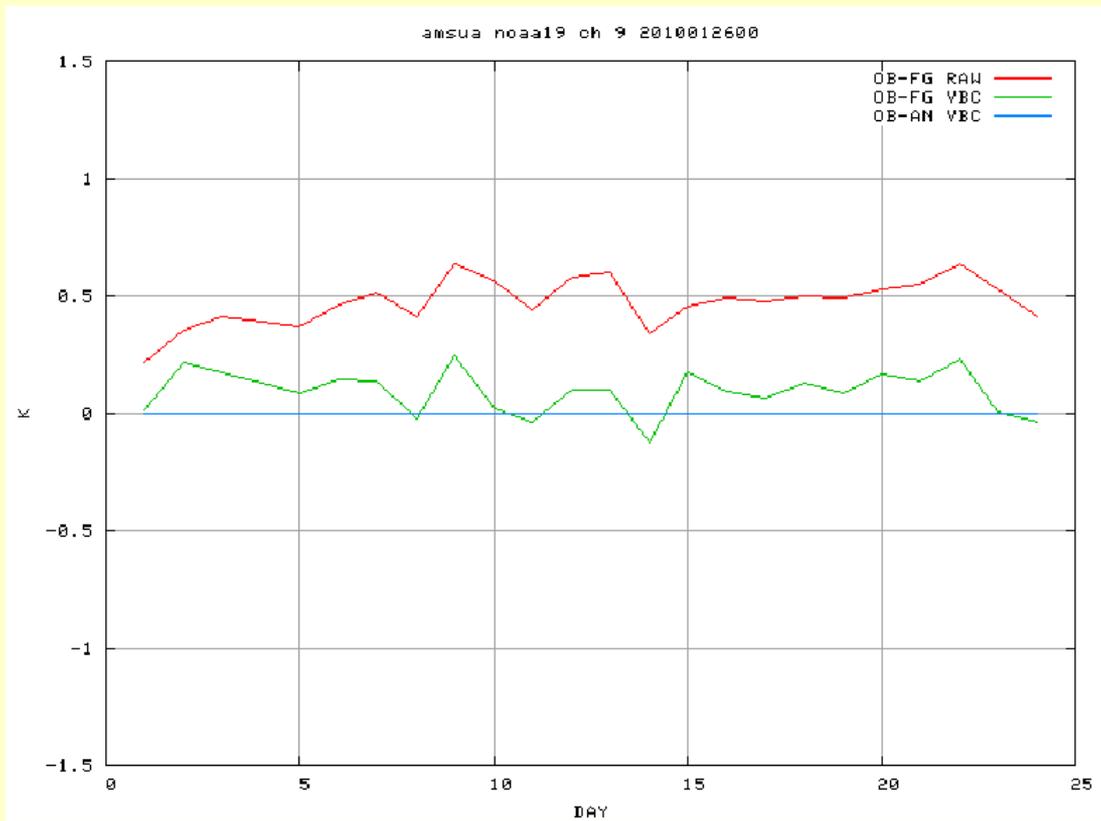
Channel

- ch_6
- ch_7
- ch_8
- ch_9
- ch_10

Resize

Date

2010012600



../ alaro_36h14_mixbc

satarea

- Satellite**
- NOAA15
 - NOAA16
 - NOAA18
 - NOAA19
 - METOP

- Channel**
- 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10

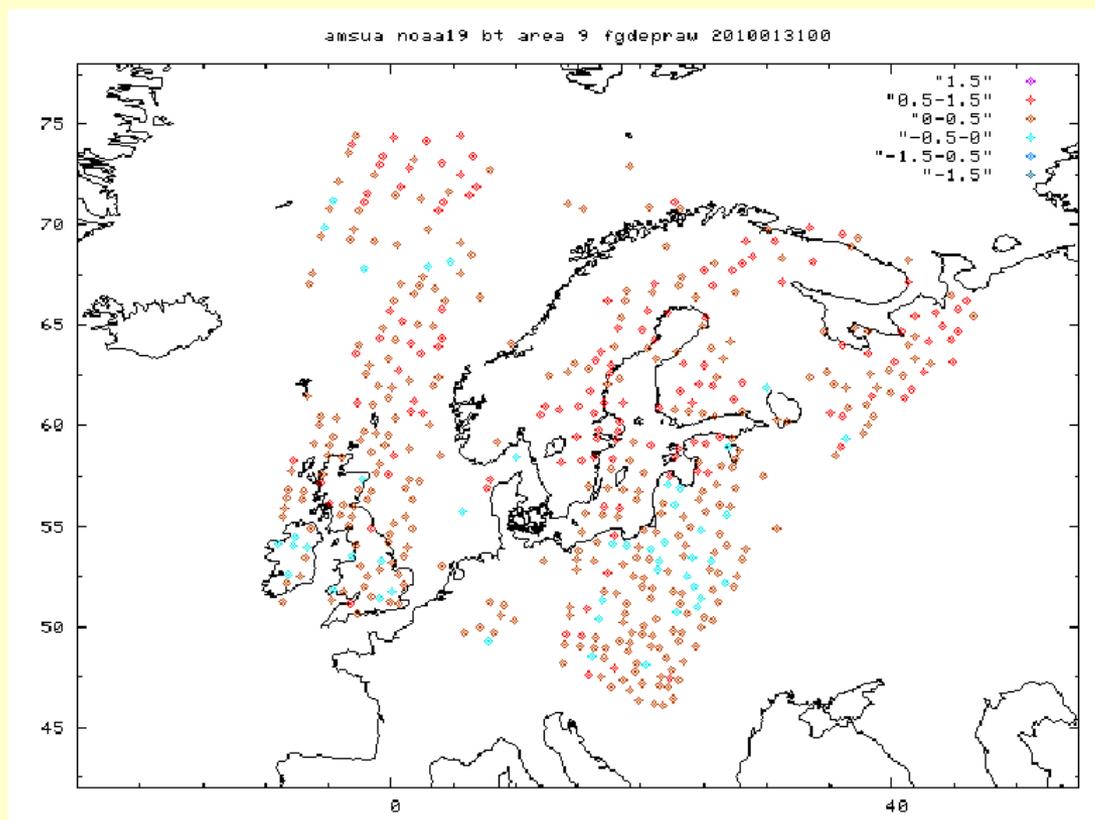
- Type**
- ob(raw)-fg
 - ob-fg
 - ob-an
 - bcorr

Resize

HARMONIE maps of amsua departures and bias-correction

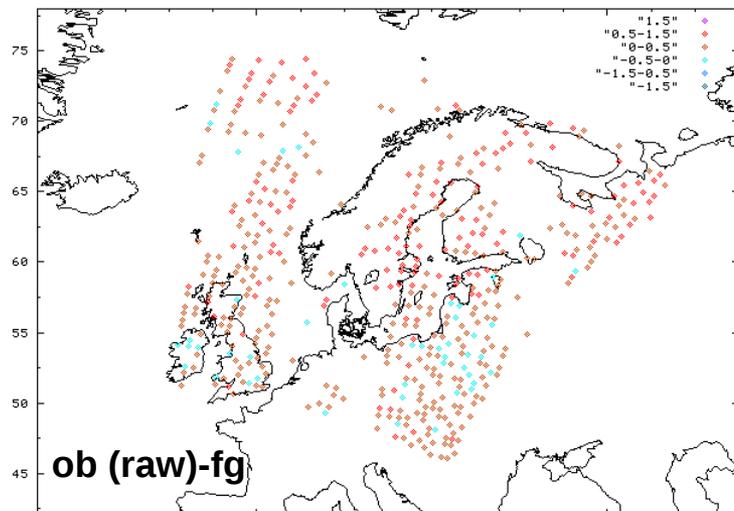
Date

2010013100

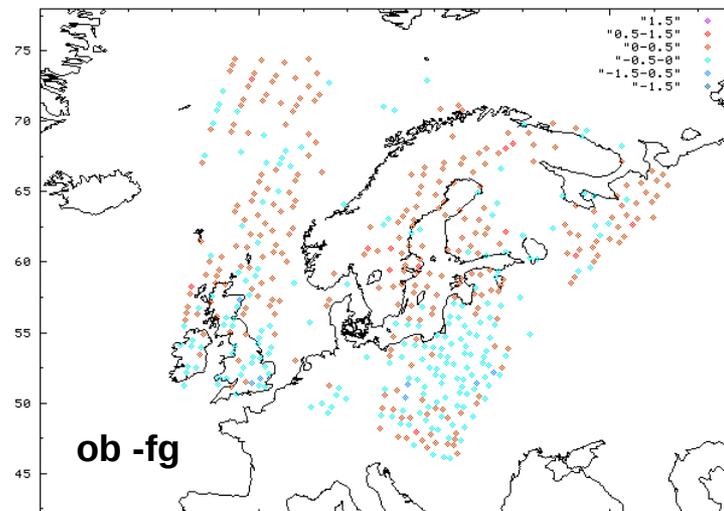


NOAA-19 ASMSU-A bias and biascorrection 2010013100

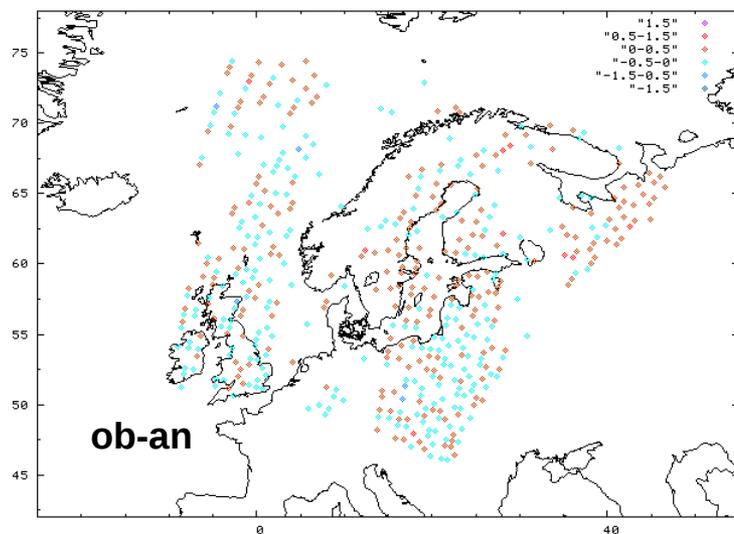
amsua noaa19 bt area 9 fgdepraw 2010013100



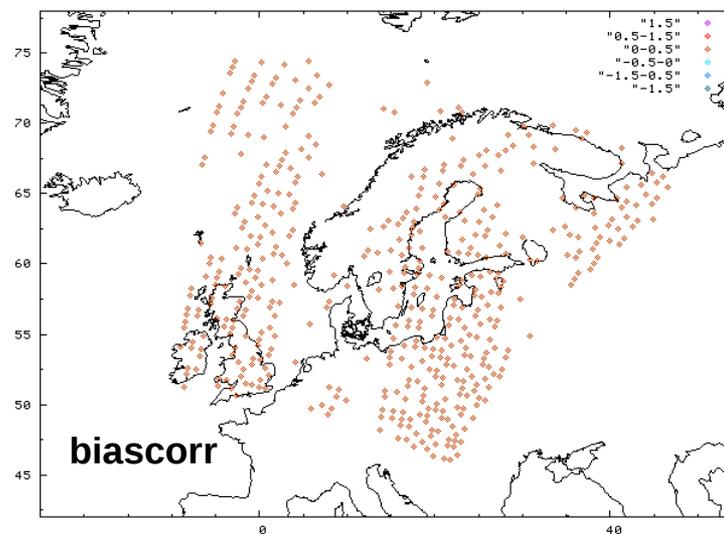
amsua noaa19 bt area 9 fgdep 2010013100



amsua noaa19 bt area 9 andep 2010013100



amsua noaa19 bt area 9 boorr 2010013100



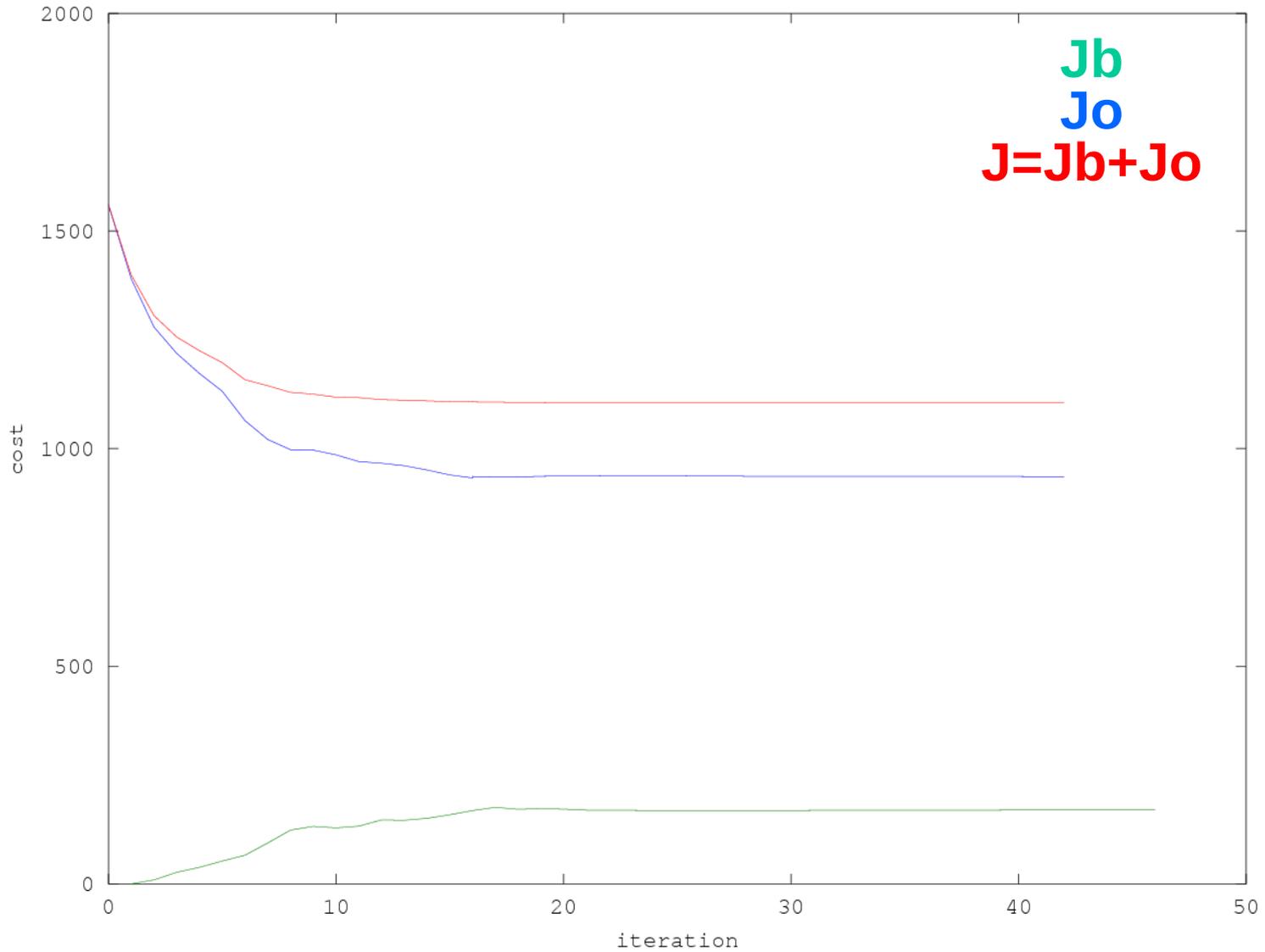
How to derive and plot information of Cost function minimization

On ecgate go to \$SCRATCH, then

```
ecp ec:/snh/harmonie/alaro_36h14_mixbc/YYYY/MM/DD/HH//logfiles.tar .
tar -xvf logfiles.tar Date_harmonie.log
grep -i 'grepcost - iter' HM_Date_2010010312.html | awk '{print $4,$6,$7}' > out.dat
->
more out.dat
->
0 288235.563138
0.000000000000 1560.13110649 0.000000000000
1 1389.98178552 9.10205729598
2 1279.04101911 26.4942541088
3 1218.49069048 37.8142691175
...
999 935.646296242 169.685692755
```

Remove first and last line and plot column 1 against, 2 (jb), 3(Jo) and (2+3) J

Cost as function of number of iterations in the minimization



How to generate plot of analysis increments from each data assimilation cycle

Raw data on ecfs:

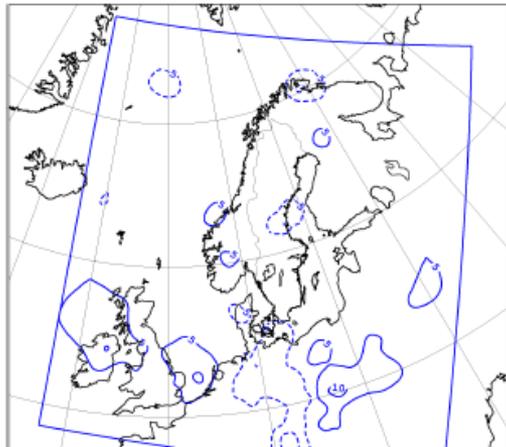
•ec:/snh/harmonie/alaro_36h14_mixbc/YYYY/MM/DD/HH/

UA (FA): ICM SHANAL+0000, MXMIN1999+0000 (ANAB1999+0000), ICM SHHARM+0006

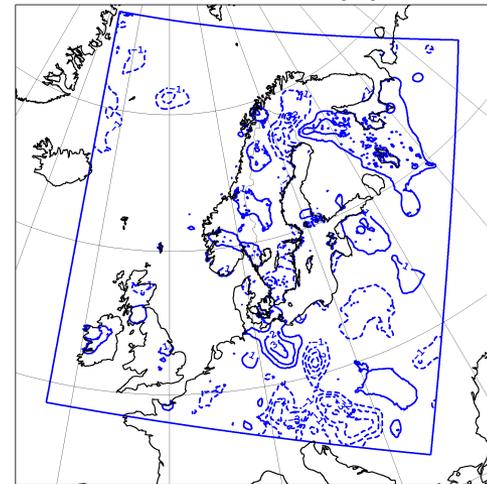
SURFEX(lfi): AROMOUT_ .0000.lfi, AROMOUT_ .0006.lfi

Convert to grib and plot (analysis increments) difference files:

Temp anincr 200 hPa (tenth of K)



T2m anincr 200 hPa (K)



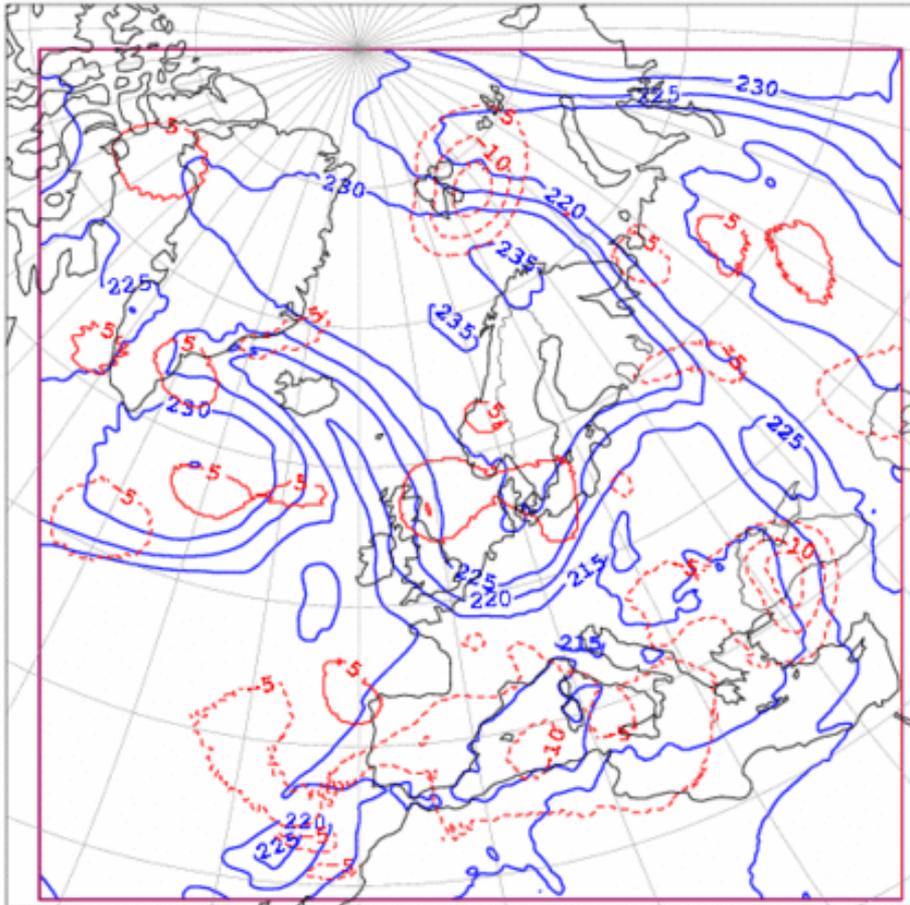
MXMIN1999+0000(T)- ICM SHANAL+0000(T)

ICM SHANAL+0000 (T)-ICM SHHARM+0006(T-6)

Also take a look at plot tg1,tg2, wg1,w2 analysis increments from surfex files

Also plot the background fields and analysis increments themselves.
Example of **analysis increment** och **background field**.

Temperature at i 200 hPa



Unit: tenths of Kelvin

Unit: Kelvin

Some diagnosis that to do once and repeat when changing characteristics of data assimilation and modelling system

- Diagnosis of background error statistics using jbdiaagnose and single observation impact studies.
- Tuning of background error standard deviations (REDNMC)
- Tuning of first guess check rejection limits

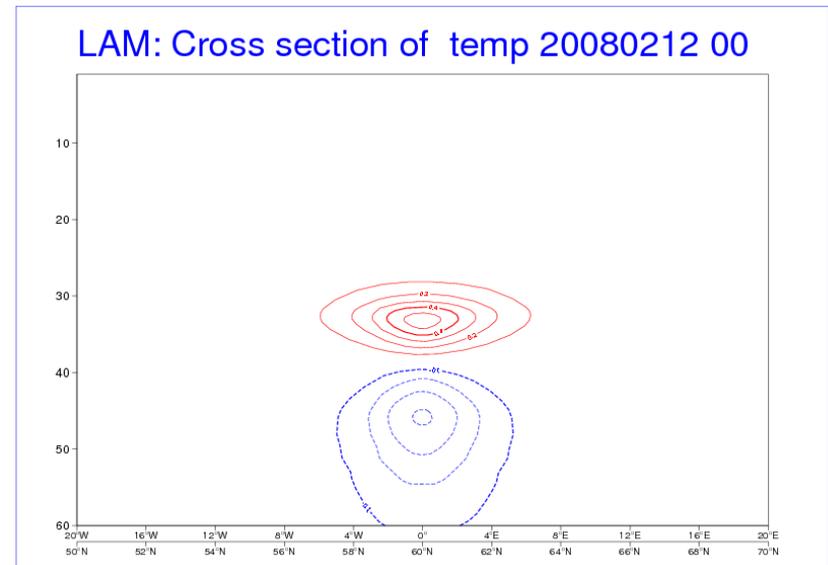
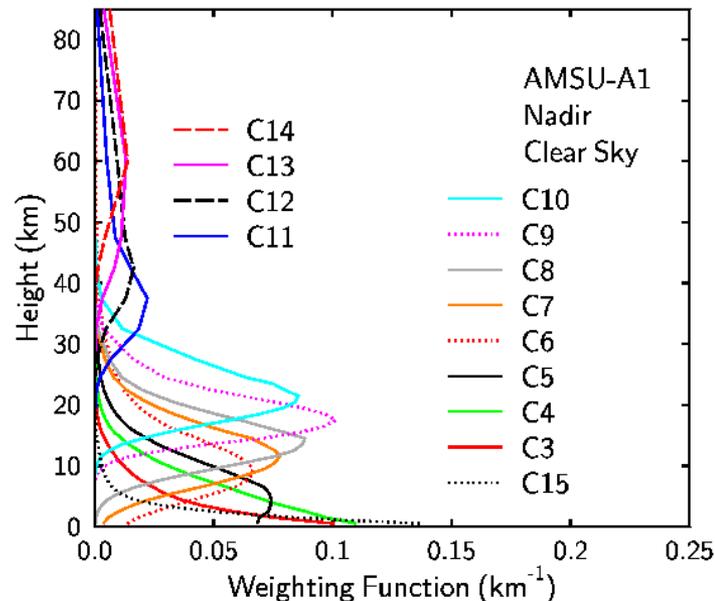
Single Observation Impact Experiments

<https://hirlam.org/trac/wiki/HarmonieSystemDocumentation/SingleObs>

http://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/itwg/itsc/itsc17/posters/7.22_randriamampianina.pdf

Impact of one single AMSU-A channel 7 observation in HARMONIE 3D-Var. Observation time at 20080212 12 UTC, 0 degree longitude, 60 degree latitude. Observed value 1 K warmer than corresponding background value.

Vertical cross section of temperature increments (K) at the beginning of the assimilation time window.



- Positive - Negative

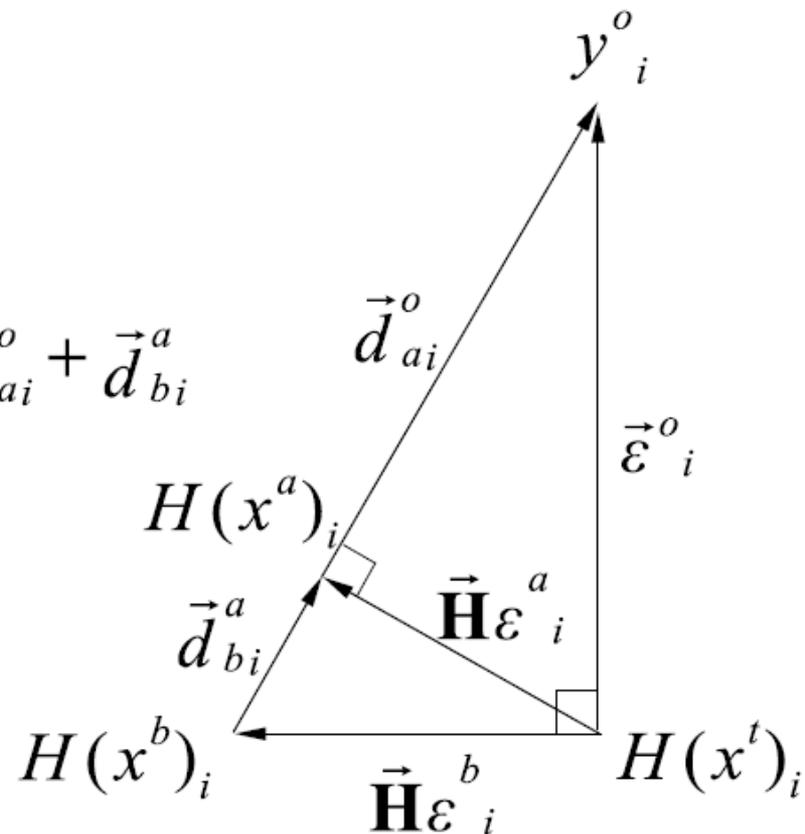
Tuning of background error standard deviations

- Desroziers et. al (2005) presented methodology for diagnosing background and observation error variances from statistics of observation minus analysis and observation minus background equivalent. This statistics is contained in stored ccma_YYYYMMDDHH.gz files. Utilize a couple of months of these files.
- There is ongoing work to introduce this methodology into HARMONIE reference system

$$E[d_b^a (d_b^o)^T] = HBH^T,$$

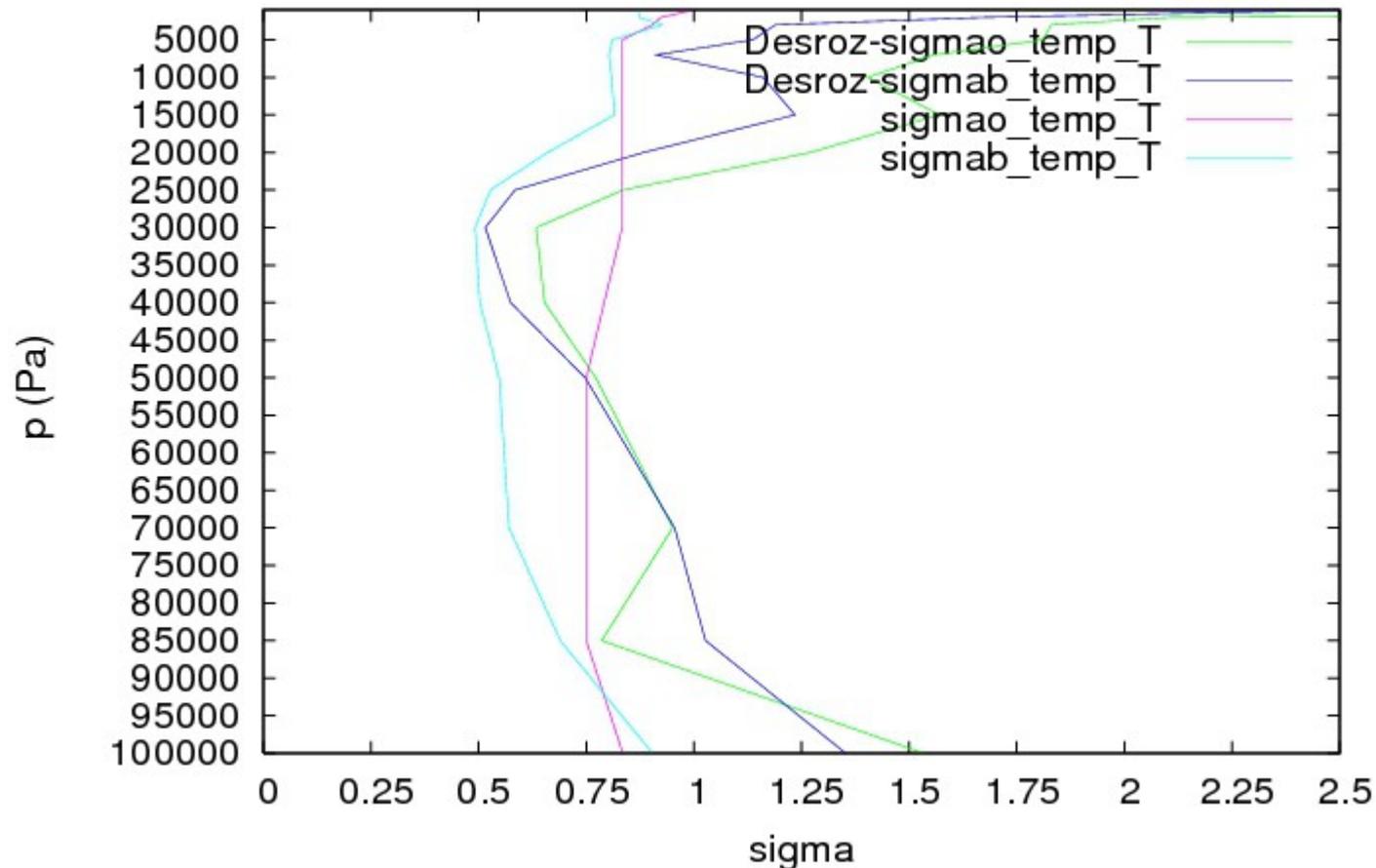
$$E[d_a^o (d_b^o)^T] = R,$$

$$\vec{d}_{bi}^o = \vec{d}_{ai}^o + \vec{d}_{bi}^a$$



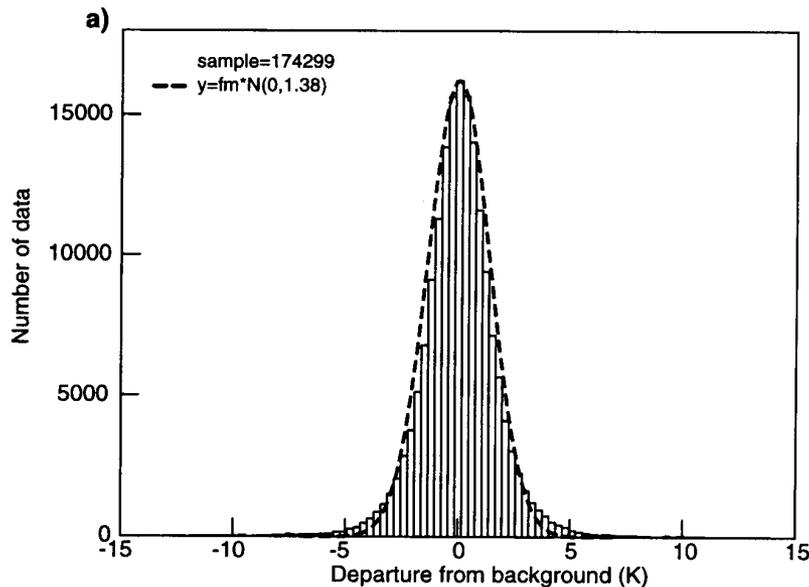
**Illustration of results from Desroziers method utilized to estimate σ_{ab}/σ_{ao} from statistics of $(y-H_{xb})$, $(y-H_{xa})$
(from Jana Sanchez Arriola)**

Vertical profile of σ_{ab}/σ_{ao} for temp_T

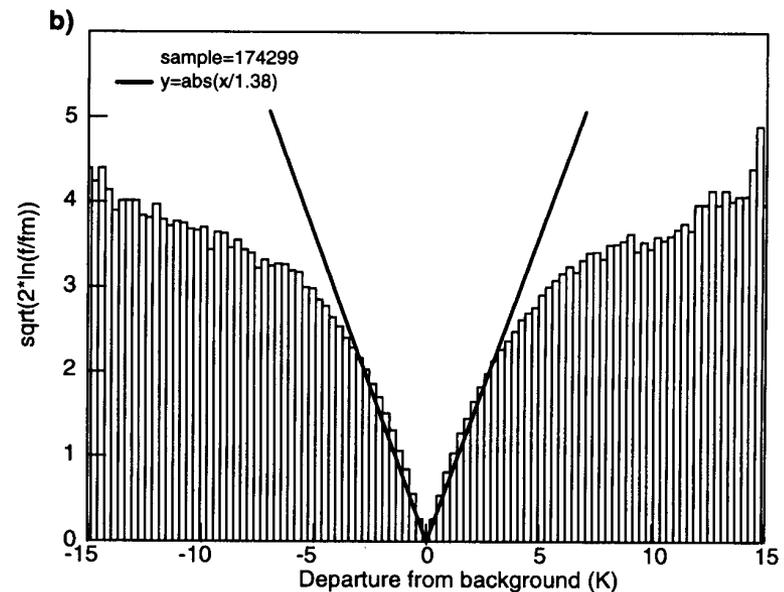


“Objective” Tuning of BgQC and VarQC

(following Andersson and Järvinen, *QJR*, 1999)



Derive histograms (f) of ob-bg
 and ob-an



Transform histograms
 according to:

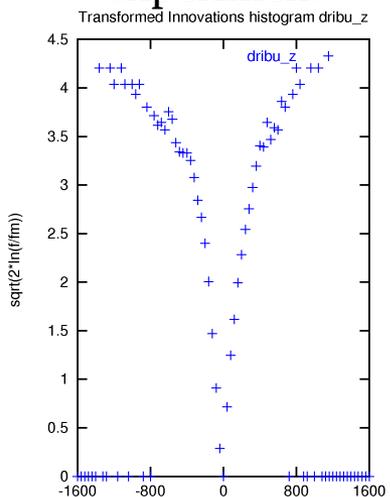
$$\hat{f} = \sqrt{-2 \ln[f / \max(f)]}$$

Data from 14 days
experiment

HIRLAM EXAMPLE

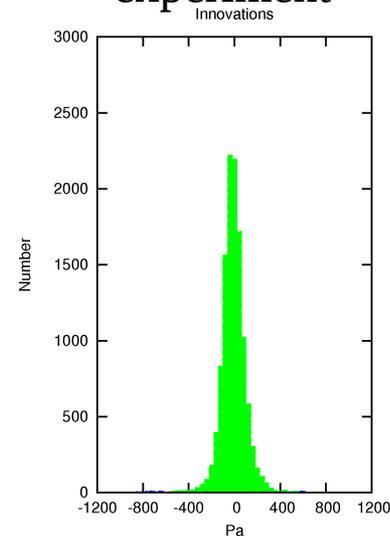
Data from 1 day
experiment

Transformed
Histogram

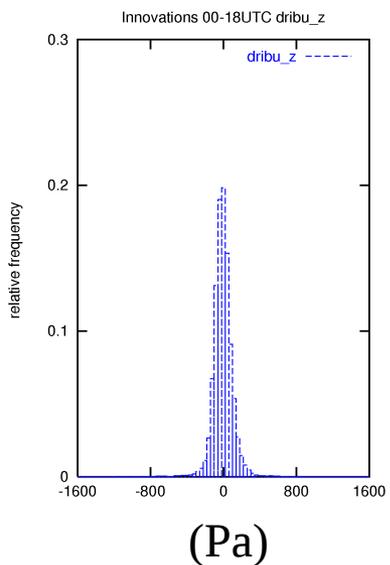


Surface pressure innovation
histograms (Pa)

DRIBU



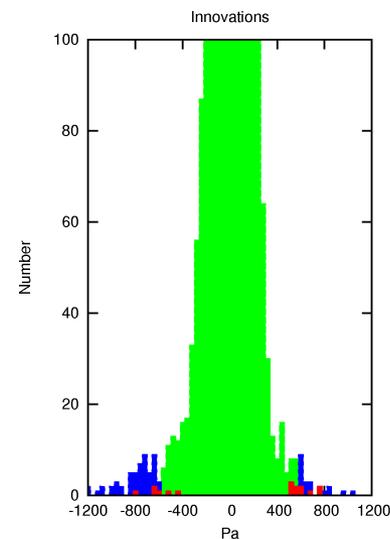
Histogram



Accepted

VarQC rej

BgQC rej



Potential improvements

- Extend the monitoring tool to cover more types of satellite observations as well as new types high resolution observations.
- Introduced various automatically produced monitoring plots for surface data assimilation.
- Automatic generation of plots for cost function minimization and analysis increments.
- Make sure on-going developments will be introduced into the reference system.
- Monthly averages of various statistics?
- New types of monitoring and diagnostics?